

AI on the Edge



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Key Points – AI at the Edge in IIOT

AI on the Edge is subject to the IIOT data demarc for the last mile

AI at the Edge improves OEE, digitization of the OT, worker efficiency, automated quality control, sustainability, etc.

AI at the Edge is part of the larger IIOT architecture from OT to Cloud

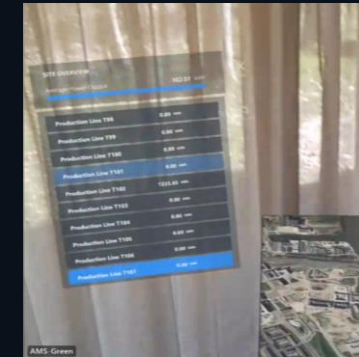
Manufacturing - examples of AI



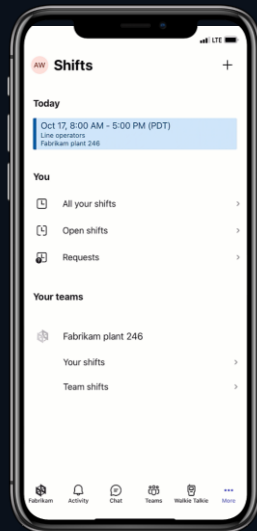
Use case driven roadmaps



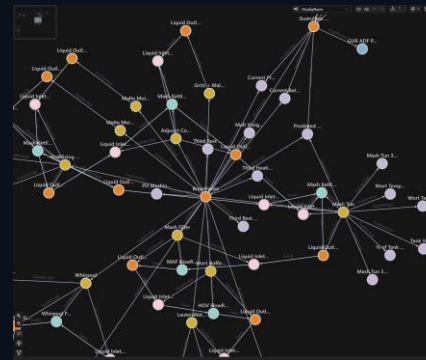
OEE improvements



Industrial metaverse



Supporting the Front-line worker



Optimizing Supply chains

AAS	DTC_ProductCarbonFootprint
AAS	DTC_ProductCarbonFootprint
AAS	DTC_ProductCarbonFootprint
AAS	DTC_ProductCarbonFootprint
AAS	DTC_ProductCarbonFootprint
SWI	Nameplate
Prod	ManufacturerName = Digital Twin Consortium
Prod	ManufacturerProductDesignation = SimulatedProduct
PC	PhysicalAddress #5
Prod	ManufacturerProductFamily = SimulatedProductFamily
Prod	ProductCountryOfOrigin = US
Prod	YearOfConstruction = 2023
PC	Marking_CE #5
Prod	SerialNo = Seattle77829
SWI	CarbonFootprint
PC	ProductCarbonFootprint #6
Prod	PCFCalculationMethod = GHG Protocol
Prod	PCFCO2eq = 8.224149
Prod	Scope1Emissions = 1
Prod	Scope2Emissions = 1.6644958
Prod	Scope3Emissions = 5.559653
Prod	PCFReferenceValueForCalculation = gCO2

Sustainable insights

Intelligent Factory Scenarios for Digital Operations

Industry 4.0	Mfg. Industry Scenarios	Business Outcomes
Gain Visibility	Factory Digital Twins	Remote visibility, bidirectional command and control, serialized asset tracking and digital verification and validation through simulation
	MES on Azure	The cloud for a single instance in cloud for reduced costs and operational efficiency
	Edge & OT security	Secure OT end-points through continuous monitoring of assets, alerts and anomaly detection
Improve Productivity	Production Quality	Augment human quality inspection through AI and cognitive capabilities
	Predictive Maintenance	Improve OEE through improved uptime and minimized business impact
	Frontline Worker	Empower FLWs with communication and collaboration tools, redefine work with generative AI
Optimize Operations	Autonomous/Smart Control Systems	Feedback loops for autonomous process control, optimization, and productivity
	Sustainable Operations	Reduce energy costs by optimizing the consumption and achieving sustainability goals by reducing carbon footprint



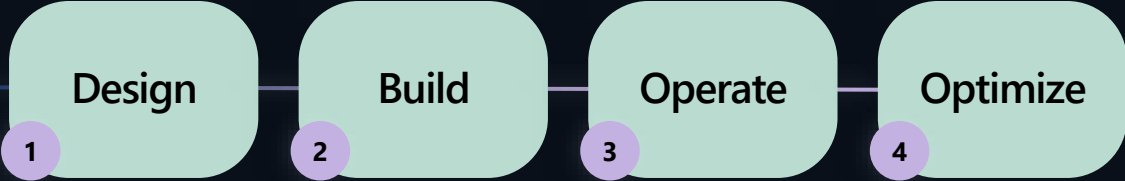
Industrial Metaverse



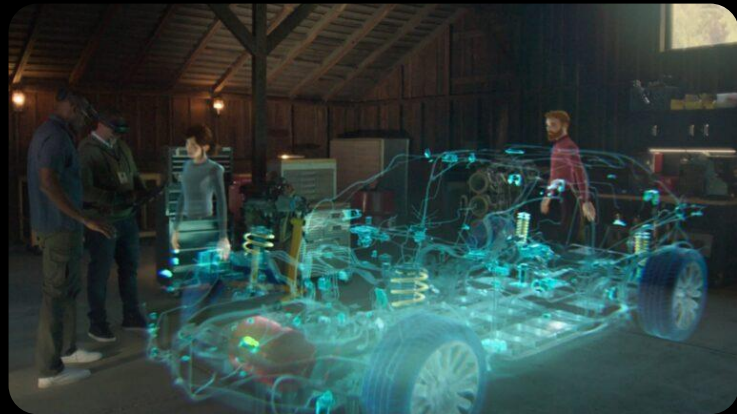
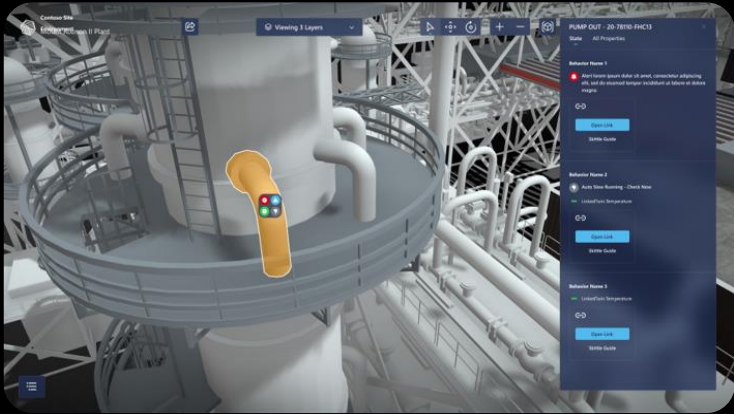
Industrial Metaverse | Definition



Humans and AI working together to



physical systems using digital technologies



Industrial Metaverse

Top scenarios in use today



Addresses skill and labor shortages, hybrid work, and mobilize people safely within complex industrial environments.

- Gain real-time insights
- Create, store and publish operational knowledge accessed through generative AI



Leverage AI to deliver real-time process optimizations and reduce waste while increasing efficiency and sustainability.

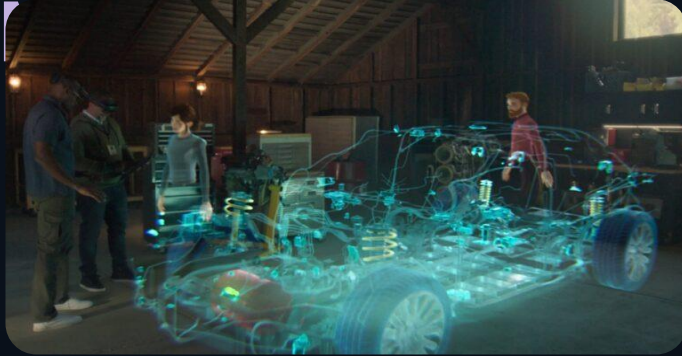
- Detect anomalies in real-time
- Analyze and predict quality
- Uncover efficiency and sustainability gains



Take advantage of capabilities in simulation, automation, and robotics to discover efficiencies and reduce capital expenditures.

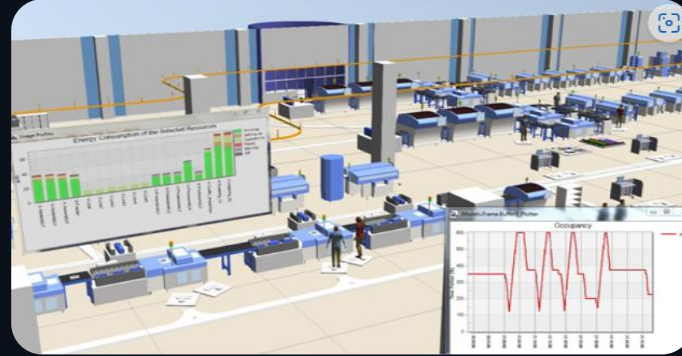
- Predictive maintenance
- Automatically detect quality issues
- Reduce rework

Industrial Metaverse | Additional Scenarios for



Product Development and Engineering Collaboration

Reduce the complicated process of building physical prototypes simplifying research and development, speeding up the design process through remote collaboration, and reducing the number of adjustment rounds, thus significantly cutting the costs on the pre-manufacturing cycle.



Modelling of Physical Factory

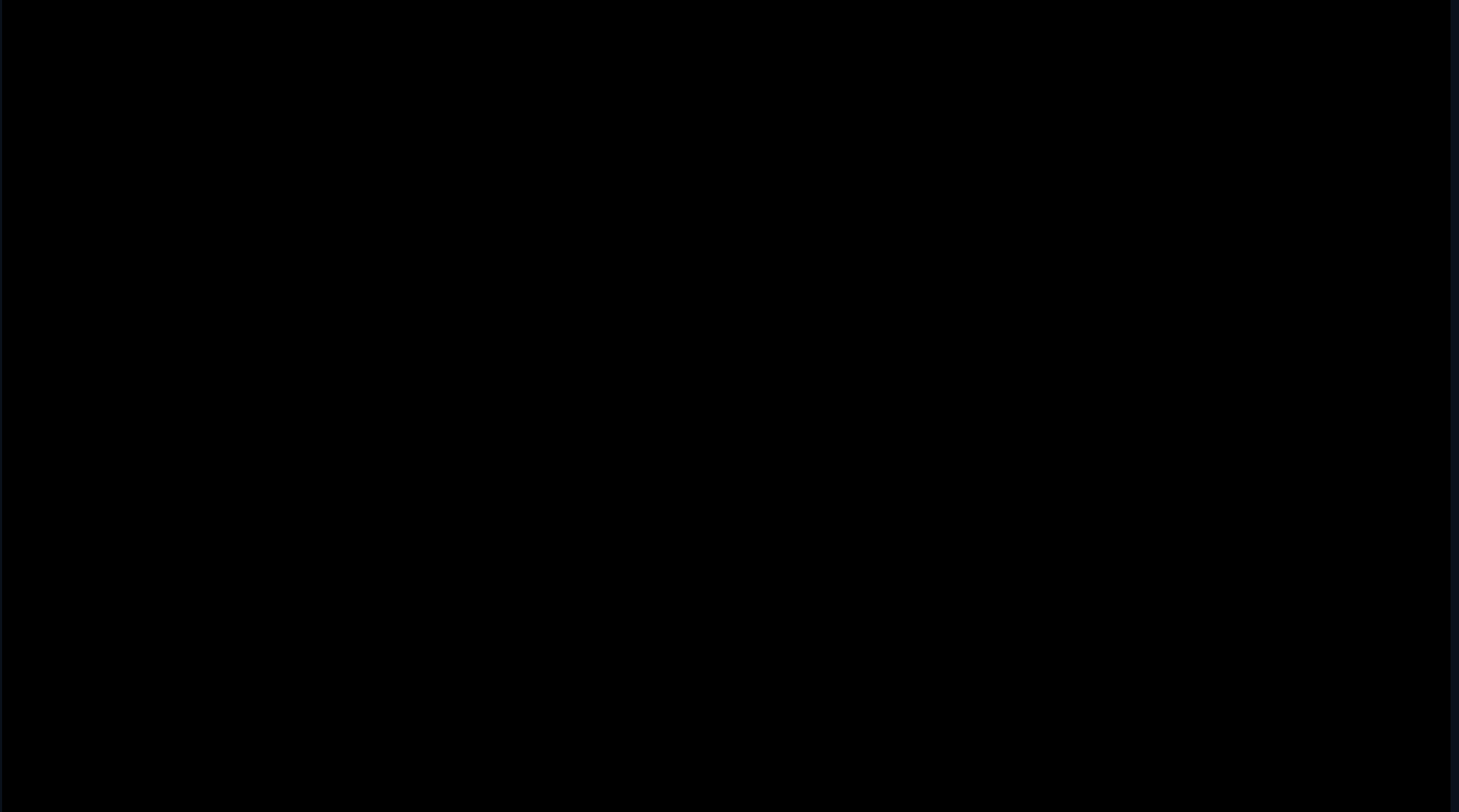
Simulation of production and material flows for optimized deployment e.g., greenfield factory/plant implementation, manufacturing line optimization such as cell-based manufacturing, line changeover, Warehouse configuration and route optimization.







Virtual Supply Chain

Enhance supply chain transparency with 3D representations of how products are made, distributed, and sold enabling stakeholders to simulate and gain visibility into lead times, transit times, shipping delays and even real time shipping costs. Collaborate on demand and supply with immersive supply chain network map.

Example of the industrial metaverse



Capabilities of a Factory Digital Twin

-  Collaboration in the Metaverse **1**
-  Remote Visibility Control Tower **2**
-  Integrated Planning & Scheduling **3**
-  Asset tracking & Digital Maintenance **4**



- 5** Factory Simulation & Root Cause Analysis 
- 6** Intelligent Process Control & Automation 
- 7** Connected Worker 
- 8** Energy Cost Optimization 

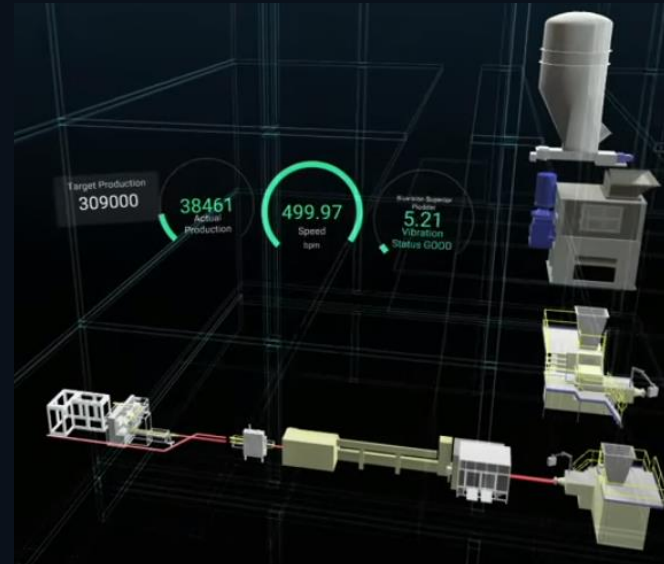
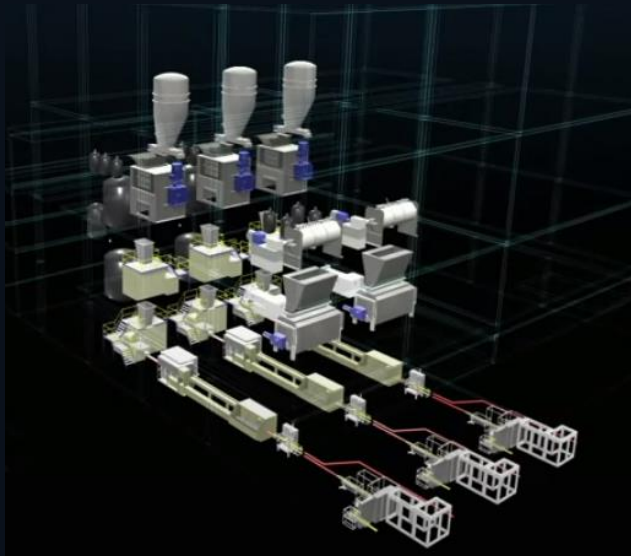


Unilever : Digital Twin in Factories and Supply Chains

3 lines in Valinhos

500 bars soap/min

real-time optimized control



Digital Twin + AI - «2,5 millions euro savings» Unilever, Dave Penrith, Chief Engineer

Soap-making control variable real-time using Advanced Process Control for optimal consistency in « soap-making » operators don't want to switch it off anymore !

Improve Productivity through Predictive Maintenance, Quality & Frontline workers

Improve production efficiency by leveraging AI tools to improve production quality and reduce inspection costs. Improve asset availability and uptime by leveraging machine learning for predictive maintenance. Empower frontline workers with tools for collaboration, learning and improved health and safety on the factory floor.



Use cases:

Production quality

Anomaly detection

Predictive maintenance

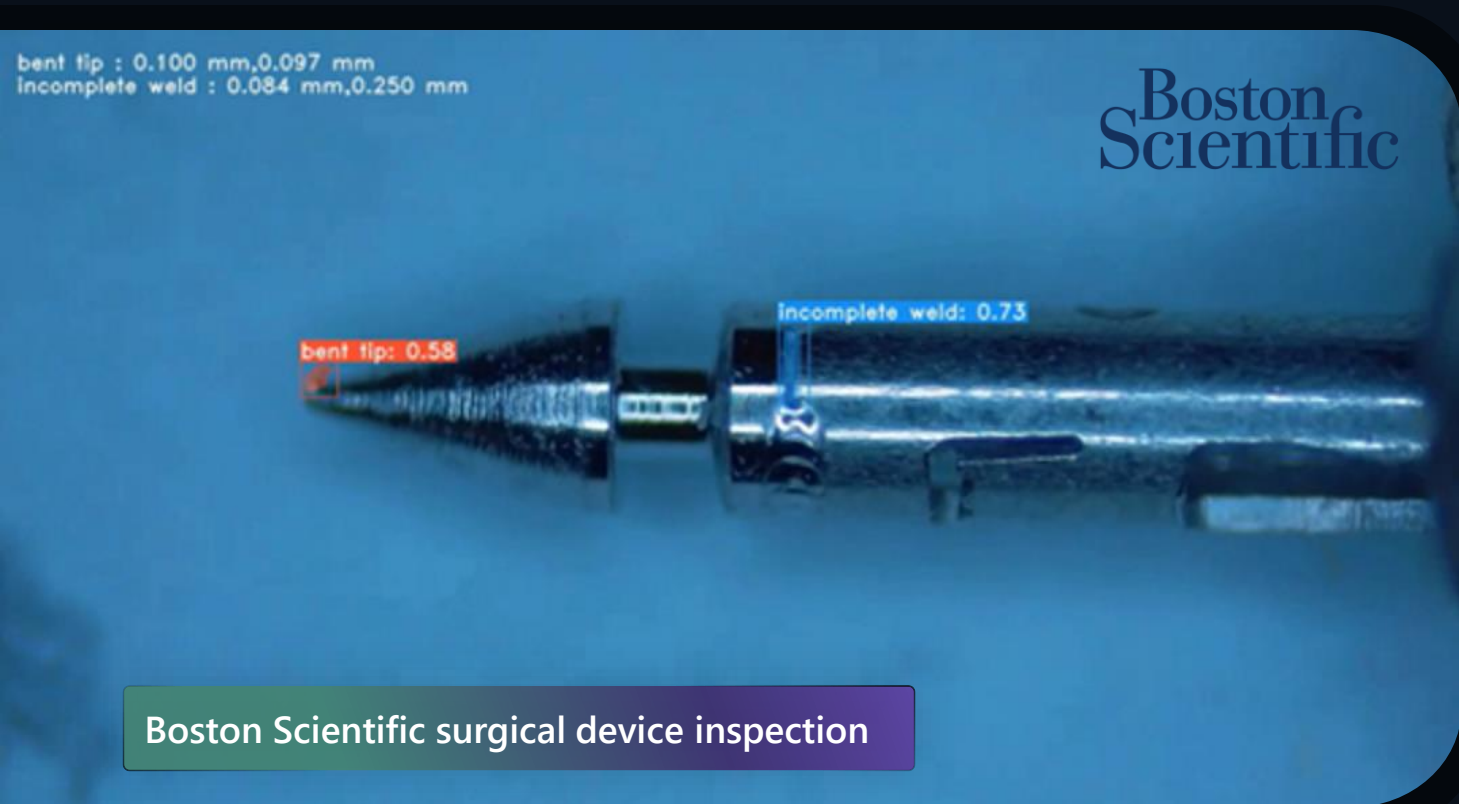
Frontline worker enablement

Training

Health and safety

Machine Vision improves inspection efficiency

Augmenting human inspection capabilities through camera-based machine vision enables scenarios like complete inspection and reduction in false positives during defect detection.



Business Impact Example

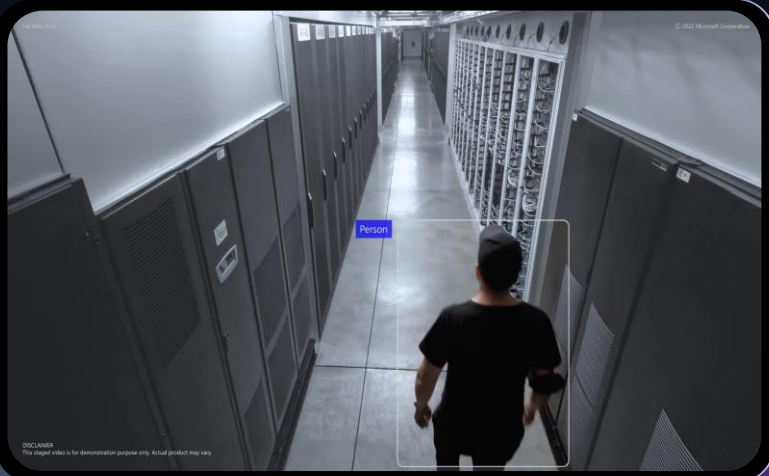
- Double human inspection replaced by single human AI augmented inspection.
- 50% reduction in inspection time through faster defect detection.
- \$1.5M in labor cost savings for every 10 lines.

Health, Safety & Wellness scenarios

Monitor PPE Compliance



Identify Slips, Trips, and Falls



Analyze Workforce Activity



Summarize Video

Warehouse safety

Run a Vision AI task

Choose a task

Run

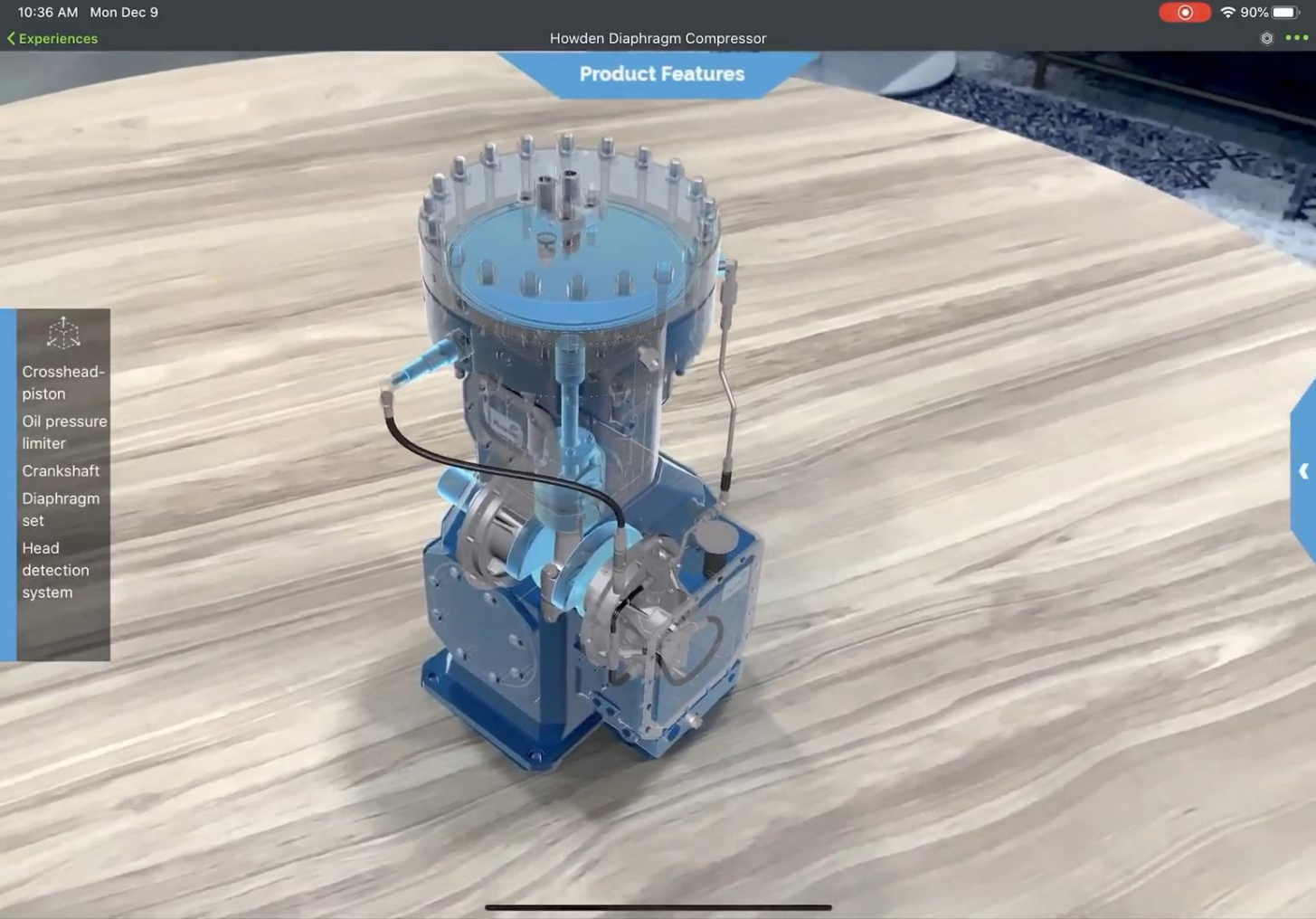
Results

Results appear here.

0:00 10:00

A screenshot of a video player interface. On the left is a video frame showing a warehouse aisle with a person and a yellow safety line. On the right is a control panel with a dropdown menu labeled 'Choose a task', a 'Run' button, and a 'Results' section with the text 'Results appear here.' At the bottom, there is a play button, a progress bar from 0:00 to 10:00, and a volume icon.

Demo – helping remotely the field engineer



Generative AI examples in Manufacturing

Copilot

SIGHT MACHINE Manufacturing Analytics **Factory CoPilot**

John Doe - Plant Manager
What was the OEE on the Decorator last week?

Factory CoPilot
The OEE on the Decorator was below threshold last week.

Factory CoPilot
Decorator OEE Last Week 49.074%

Suggested Follow-Up

Why was my OEE on the Decorator below threshold last week?

View Decorator OEE Analysis Drill-Down

Explore & Compare Decorator OEE in Data Visualization

John Doe - Plant Manager
Why was my OEE on the Decorator below threshold last week?

Factory CoPilot
The OEE on the Decorator was below threshold last week because the ambient temperature was relatively high and two Bodymaker machines were down.

Ask me anything...

Codex

SIMATIC Chatbot X

SIEMENS Engineering

Generate code

Please provide the code for the following process on a machine:
1) set workpiece...

```
VAR_INPUT
  start_button : BOOL;
  workpiece_detected : BOOL;
END_VAR
VAR_TEMP
  carrier_1_position : REAL := REAL#0.0;
  gripper_1_closed : BOOL := FALSE;
  workpiece_machined : BOOL := FALSE;
END_VAR

// Step 1: Set workpiece at carrier 1
carrier_1_position := REAL#1.0;

// Step 2: Carrier 1 moves to gripper 1 after
pressing the start button
IF start_button THEN
  carrier_1_position := REAL#2.0;
END_IF;

// Step 3: Gripper 1 takes the workpiece and lifts it
to the station 1
IF carrier_1_position = 2.0 THEN
  IF gripper_1_closed THEN
    carrier_1_position := REAL#3.0;
  END_IF;
END_IF;

// Step 4: Station 1 starts automatically with
maching the workpiece after it has been detected by the camera
IF carrier_1_position = 3.0 AND workpiece_det
```

DALL-E

MATTEL

A DTM race car like a hot rod

Enterprise OpenAI Use Cases – IIOT and beyond

Plant Operations

- Intelligent remediation/troubleshooting assistance
- Training guide creation
- SOP checklist creation
- Maintenance schedule creation
- Equipment guide summarization

Supply Chain

- Invoice/PO Processing – Augment AFR for Targeted Data Extraction
- Vendor contract analysis
- Vendor communication summary

R & D

- Summarization of technical reports, internal presentations
- Summarization of external content (competitive analysis, industry trends, patent analysis)
- IP documentation creation

Product Dev

- Generate product code from design docs/pseudo-code
- Find and fix code defects
- Modernize legacy codebases
- Generate internal/external documentation

HR

- Employee materials summarization (internal enterprise chat bot)
- Employee pulse – summarization of surveys, exit interviews
- Job posting creation/curation

Legal

- Contract analysis (summarization, compliance violations, clause extraction)
- Summarization (litigation, regulatory filings, etc.)
- Draft document generation (corporate policies, privacy docs, etc.)

Marketing

- Copy creation (website, social media, email, etc.)
- Competitor summarization
- Sales collateral creation (presentations, brochures [text and image])
- Customer pulse – social media/user review summarization

IT

- Tier 1 service agent (enterprise IT bot)
- Incident report analysis
- Process document creation
- Knowledgebase article drafting
- Ticket classification/routing

Customer Service

- Call center analytics
- Customer response creation (email/chat)
- Service request summarization
- Customer-facing support bot
- FAQ/troubleshooting guide creation

EHS

- Safety document creation/summarization
- Checklist creation for EHS procedures
- Semantic search for safety docs
- Internal safety bot – always on response to safety issues

Optimize Operations by infusing Artificial intelligence and achieve Sustainability Goals

Develop capabilities for autonomous operations through Intelligent control systems by leveraging AI. Achieve sustainability goals by optimizing operations for energy costs, quality and efficiency.



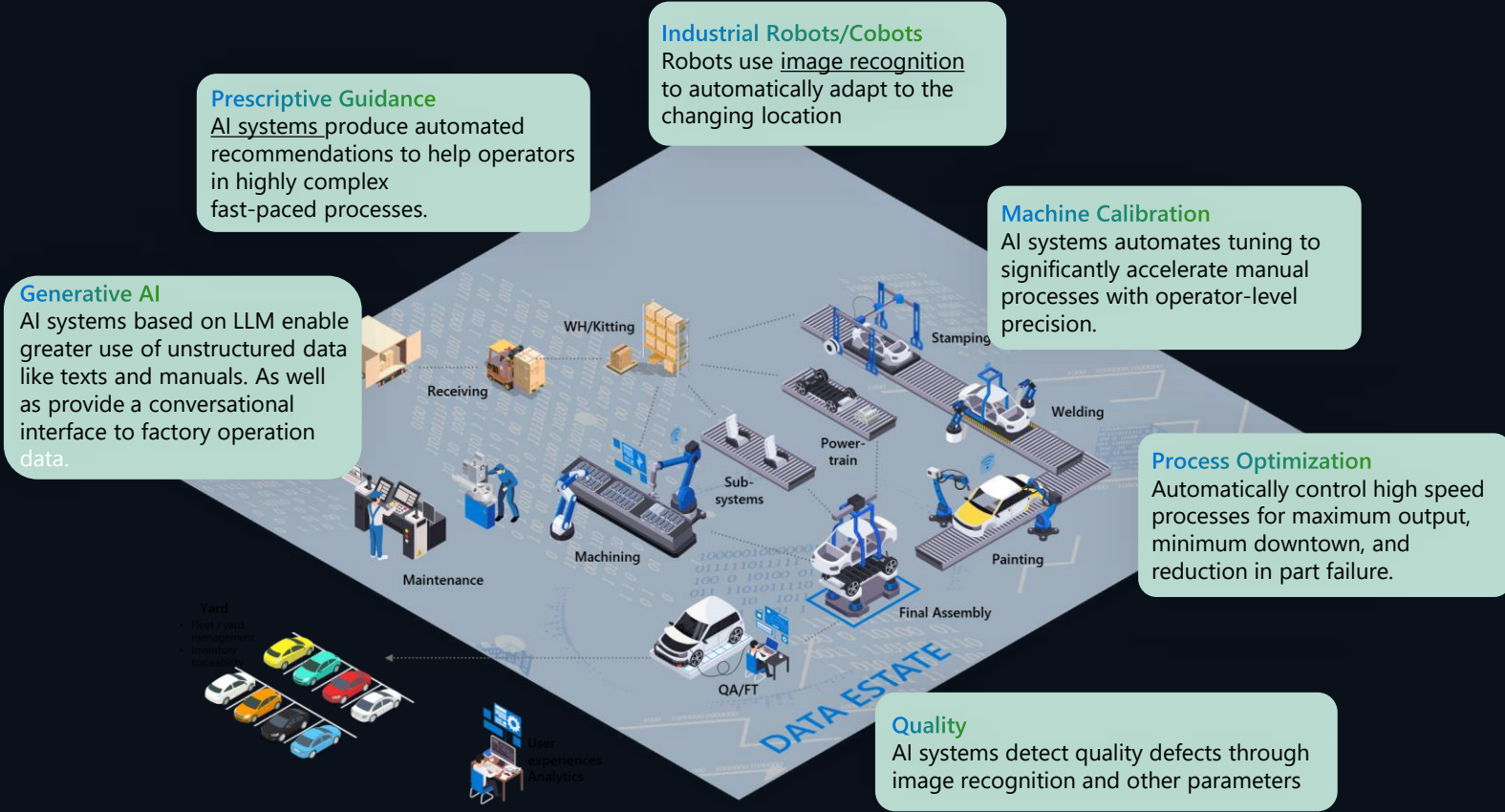
Use cases:

Intelligent control systems

Sustainable operations

Energy cost optimization

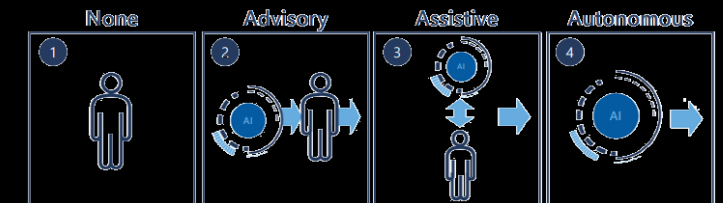
AI and Machine Intelligence in Automation



Autonomous systems capabilities:

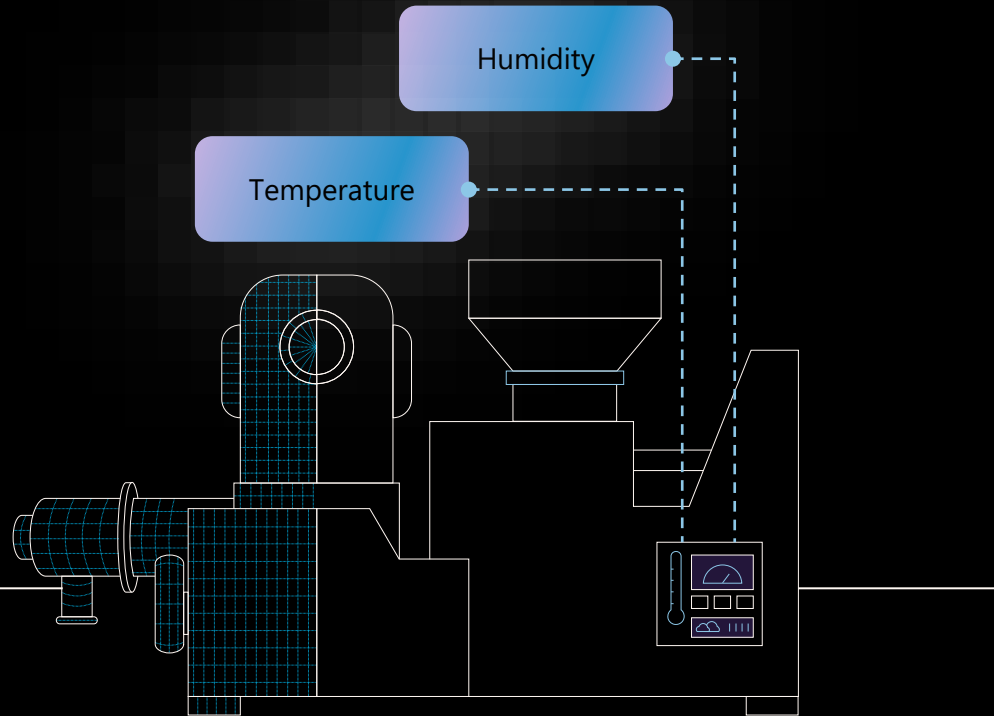
- **None:** No additional intelligence from machines
- **Advisory:** Machine provides insights, humans decide and act
- **Assistive:** Machine and humans work and act together
- **Autonomous:** Machine decides and acts independent of human

Capability Levels of Autonomous Things



Closed loop process control

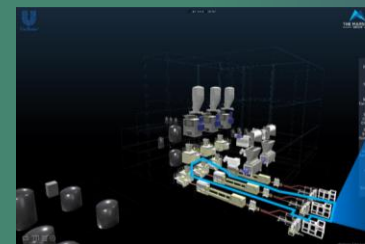
AUTOMATED MOISTURE CONTROL DURING THE SOAP MAKING PROCESS



Unilever worked with the Marsden Group to build a digital twin solution for **bidirectional control and communications** for a digitally connected factory. Hosted on the Azure platform, the solution:

- Connects factory equipment into the digital twin model.
- Leverages machine learning to optimize both machines and processes.
- Integrates Power BI for real-time data intelligence.
- **Reduces alerts requiring action** by 90% per day, ensuring fewer interruptions.
- **Gives workers automated control** over process consistency.

Factory overview



Line overview



Equipment overview



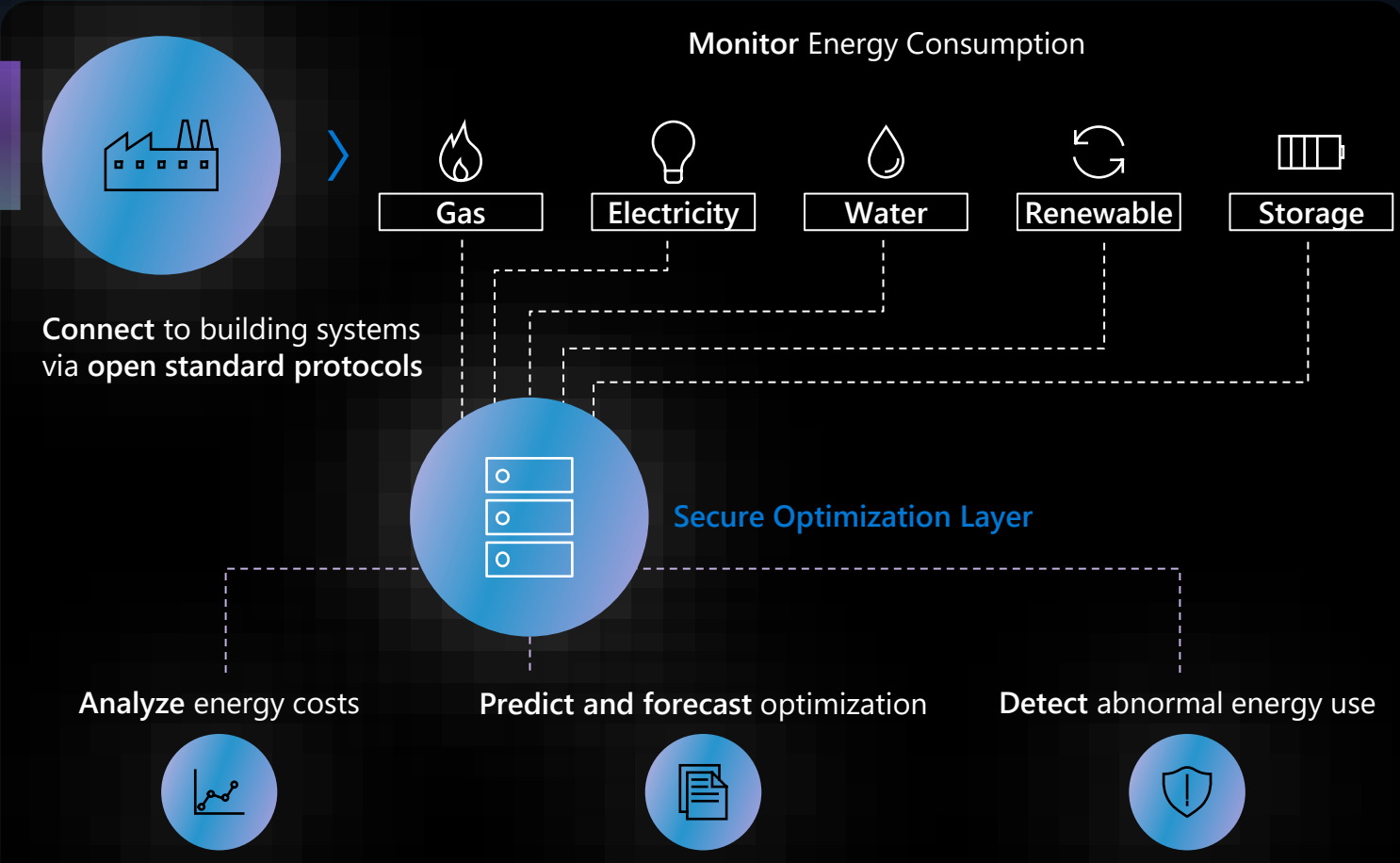
"We are creating a culture and organization which is data-intelligent...to make smarter, faster decisions to understand, anticipate and exceed consumer expectations."

– Dave Penrith, Chief Engineer, Unilever

Sustainable Operations through Energy Cost Optimization

IIoT and Industry 4.0 offer several opportunities to improve energy efficiency

-  Visibility of real-time consumption
-  Drill-downs into causes of abnormal energy use
-  Improve balance between supply and demand
-  Realized Cost Savings Through Informed Decisions
-  Compliance with government regulations



LET'S DISCUSS AN ARCHITECTURE

AI on the Edge in IIOT



Thank you